

**DSM-V Criteria for diagnosis of Opiate Dependence** (Heinzerling, et al, 2017)

<b>Diagnostic requires 3 or more in the past 12 months</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>1. Tolerance</b> , as defined by either of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. A need for markedly increased amounts of the substance to achieve intoxication/desired effect</li> <li>b. Markedly diminished effect with continued use of the same amount of substance</li> </ul>		
<i>Possible prompt: Do you feel like you have used more opiate to feel the same effect?</i>		
<b>2. Withdrawal</b> , as manifested by either of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Characteristic withdrawal syndrome</li> <li>b. The same, or similar, substance is taken to relieve or avoid withdrawal symptoms</li> </ul>		
<i>Possible prompt: Do you have symptoms of abdominal pain, diarrhea, nausea, muscle aches, runny nose, sweating, restlessness when you don't use?</i>		
<b>3. Too much, for too long:</b> The substance is often taken in larger amounts or over a longer period of time than intended		
<i>Possible prompt: Have you been using for longer than either you or a healthcare provider intended?</i>		
<b>4. Can't stop</b> using: There is a persistent desire or unsuccessful effort to cut down or control substance use.		
<i>Possible prompt: Have you tried quitting?</i>		
<b>5. Too much time spent</b> on substance: A great deal of time is spent on activities necessary to obtain the substance, use the substance, or recover from its effects.		
<i>Possible prompt: Do you spend a great deal of time using, getting, or thinking about getting to avoid withdrawal?</i>		
<b>6. Giving up activities:</b> Important social, occupational or recreational activities are given up or lost due to substance use.		
<i>Possible prompt: Do you miss time from work or time with family or friends?</i>		
<b>7. Continued use despite harm</b> to self: Substance use is continued despite having persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problems that have been caused or exacerbated by use.		
<i>Possible prompt: Do you continue using even though it is causing harm?</i>		
<b>Does the patient meet DSM-V Criteria for Diagnosis of Opiate Dependence? (3 or more of the above in the past 12 months)</b>		